## BEGINNER Level <br> Triathlon Training Program

By Sean Molina

(Please note that this plan is generic and individual athletes may require modification for optimal performance. It is intended only as a framework for training structure. The following program is geared for entry level triathletes, and would work quite well in preparing you for a Sprint Triathlon.
(Please read the disclaimer on the back page before starting the program)

## PROGRAM NOTES

## SWIMMING

- If new to swimming, a coached program will be incredibly beneficial to your swimming progress.


## CYCLING

- Your emphasis at this stage of fitness should be on what's referred to as spinning, working on a high cadence of 90 to 100 rpms (revolutions per minute). Not only will you be building more neuromuscular efficiency, you will also receive a greater cardiovascular benefit. Additionally, you will be more apt to avoid some of the injury pitfalls of cycling. A cycling computer would be very useful in monitoring your cadence so that your spinning is consistent.


## RUNNING

- If possible, do most of your running on good, smooth trails to avoid concrete and pavement.
- A good warm-up is very important. A recommendation is to start with a 3 min walk, 3 minute light, slow jog, then 5 minutes light, gentle stretching. THEN start your run. There's overwhelming consensus in athletic community that having blood flowing to your muscles is a must before stretching. NEVER stretch a cold muscle.
- Cool-down is very important to your recovery for the next workout. Walking for at least 5-10minutes at the end of your run not only improves recovery, but has aerobic benefits more than you might think. Post-workout is a great time to stretch.


## STRENGTH SESSIONS

- Strength training should be gradually introduced into the training program, and should not cause excess muscular soreness or detract from key weekly sessions...in your first 2 weeks be very conservative!
- Strength sessions need only last for 20-30 minutes, and should include 2-3 sets of each exercise with each set comprising of 15-20 reps. Your first priority should be to strengthen your core.


## Description of Rate of Perceived Exertion (RPE)

Rate of Perceived Exertion pertains to how hard you feel your body is working. It refers to the physical sensations you may experience during physical activity, including increased breathing rate, heart rate, muscle fatigue, and increased sweating. Although it is subjective in nature, your exertion rating may provide a fairly good estimate of your actual heart rate during physical activity. You will certainly get better at utilizing this very important training tool over time.

| ZONE | RPE | DESCRIPTION | EFFECT ON SPEECH |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1 (Recovery) | $<5$ | Very Easy | Could sing the "Star Spangled Banner" \& hit high note w/ ease |
| 2 (Aerobic) | 6 | Easy | Can carry on a fairly normal conversation |
| 3 (Tempo) | 7 | Comfortably Hard | Conversation is somewhat affected by breathing |
| 4 (Sub-Threshold) | 8 | Hard | Sentences are very short and labored |
| 5 (Super-Threshold) | 9 | Very Hard | Can mutter a few words at a time |
| 5a (Aerobic Capacity) | 10 | Maximum Effort | Tongue hanging out of mouth |

## PROGRAM PRINCIPLES \& EXPLANATIONS

## Principles:

- During the first month, consistency and establishing a training routine are key.
- During the first year of comprehensive training, the most important focus for development is on aerobic work on a consistent basis. Aerobic work is characterized as low to moderate intensity, pushing your limits of duration...not speed.
- After the first 4 week training cycle of the program, you'll see that the subsequent cycles have 3 week progressive increases in workload followed by a significant reduction in workload for the fourth week to allow for recovery and injury prevention.
- Strength should have as its focus strengthening of the core, and on use light weight with high reps.


## Explanations:

- Swim distances refers to total freestyle stroke swimming. It is recommended that you also do a minimum of 100 m freestyle kick. If you are relatively new to swimming, recommended that you do short segments, such as 50 or 100 meters, with close to full recovery, so that you can focus on proper swimming mechanics. Extend the distance of you intervals as you get stronger. Joining a masters program would be ideal.
- The prescribed Tempo bike riding is the time you are riding largely uninterrupted and steady at a "comfortably hard" effort.
- Tempo runs should include a 5 min walk/jog warm-up and a 5 min cool-down walk/jog. Running on stable and smooth trails is preferable to pavement for injury prevention.

Sprint Distance BEGINNER Program（by Sean Molina）
Weeks 1－4

|  | Mon | Tues | Wed | Thurs | Fri | Sat | Sun | Totals |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | e： | Date： | Date： | Date： | Date： | Date： | Date： |  |
|  | DAY OFF |  | $\mathrm{Si}_{\substack{\text { Tempo Bike } \\ 30 \text { min } \\ \text { RPE } 7}}$ |  | DAY OFF |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | $\underbrace{}_{\substack{\text { Tempo Run } \\ \text { RPE } \\ \text { RTin }}}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline 2 \\ \hline 45 \text { min } \\ \hline \text {, } \hat{H} \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & n \\ & y \\ & y \\ & 3 \end{aligned}$ | Date： | Date： | Date： | Date： | Date： | Date： | Date： |  |
|  | DAY OFF | Long Swim  <br> 600 meters  <br> RPE  <br> 6 7 <br> Air  <br> Strength  |  |  | DAY OFF |  | Long Bike <br> 60 min <br> RPE 6 | $\begin{aligned} & \mid=1 \\ & 1,200 \mathrm{~m} \\ & \hline 85 \\ & 90 \mathrm{~min} \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Tempo Run } \\ & \begin{array}{c} \text { 20 min } \\ \text { RPE } 7 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & n \\ & y \\ & y \\ & y \\ & 4 \end{aligned}$ | Date： | Date： | Date： | Date： | Date： | Date： | Date： |  |
|  | DAY OFF | $\begin{array}{\|c} \text { Long Swim } \\ 800 \text { meters } \\ \text { RPE } 67 \\ \text { Citr Strength } \end{array}$ | $\underset{\substack{\text { Tempo Bike } \\ 30 \text { min } \\ \text { RPE } 7 \& 8}}{ }$ |  | DAY OFF | $\mathrm{S}_{\substack{\text { Long Run } \\ 35 \text { min } \\ \text { RPE } 6}}$ | Long Bike 60 min RPE 6 |  <br> $1,400 \mathrm{~m}$ <br> 8.6 <br> 90 min |
|  |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Tempo Run } \\ 20 \text { min } \\ \text { RPE } 7 \end{gathered}$ | Moderate Bike （OPTIONAL） 40 min RPE 6 | Moderate Swim （OPTONLL） 600 meters RPE $6 \& 7$ |  | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline ⿸ 丆 口 \\ 55 \text { min } \\ \hline \frac{14 i}{} \end{array}$ |
|  | Date： | Date： | Date： | Date： | Date： | Date： | Date： |  |
| + $\stackrel{y}{*}$ d | DAY OFF |  |  |  | DAY OFF |  | Long Bike <br> 60 min <br> RPE 6 |  |
|  |  |  |  | $\underset{\substack{\text { ha } \\ \text { Moderate Run } \\ \text { 20 min（RPEL）} \\ \text {（OPTIONAL）}}}{ }$ |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{\|l} \hline 2 \\ 30 \mathrm{~min} \\ \hline \text { 荷 } \\ \hline \end{array}$ |

Sprint Distance BEGINNER Program (by Sean Molina)
Weeks 5-8

|  | Mon | Tues | Wed | Thurs | Fri | Sat | Sun | Totals |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{aligned} & y \\ & y \\ & y \\ & 3 \\ & 3 \end{aligned}$ | Date: | Date: | Date: | Date: | Date: | Date: | Date: |  |
|  | DAY OFF |  | Tempo Bike 30 min RPE 7 | Moderate Swim 600 meters RPE 6 \& 7 | DAY OFF | $\begin{gathered} \text { Long Run } \\ 35 \text { min } \\ \text { RPE } 6 \end{gathered}$ | Long Bike 60 min RPE 6 |  |
|  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Tempo Run } \\ & 20 \text { min } \\ & \text { RPE } 7 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 14 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 0 \\ & x \\ & 4 \\ & 3 \end{aligned}$ | Date: | Date: | Date: | Date: | Date: | Date: | Date: |  |
|  | DAY OFF |  | Tempo Bike 45 min RPE 7 \& 8 | Moderate Swim 600 meters RPE 6 \& 7 | DAY OFF | $\mathrm{R}_{\substack{\text { Long Run } \\ 35 \mathrm{~min} \\ \text { RPE } 6}}$ | Long Bike 70 min RPE 6 | $1,600 \mathrm{~m}$ <br> 8 <br> 115 min |
|  |  |  |  | Tempo Run 25 min RPE 7 |  |  |  | 18 <br> 60 min <br> 采 |
| $\begin{aligned} & v \\ & v \end{aligned}$ | Date: | Date: | Date: | Date: | Date: | Date: | Date: |  |
|  | DAY OFF |  | Tempo Bike 45 min RPE 7 \& 8 |  | DAY OFF | $\begin{gathered} \text { Long Run } \\ 40 \text { min } \\ \text { RPE } 6 \end{gathered}$ | Long Bike 80 min RPE 6 |  <br> $1,800 \mathrm{~m}$ <br> 125 <br> 125 min |
|  |  |  |  | Tempo Run 25 min RPE 8 | Moderate Bike (OPTIONAL) 30 min RPE 6 |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & \infty \\ & \hline 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 3 \\ & 3 \end{aligned}$ | Date: | Date: | Date: | Date: | Date: | Date: | Date: |  |
|  | DAY OFF | Long Swim 800 meters RPE 6 \& 7 Fis Strength | Tempo Bike 30 min RPE 7 | Moderate Swim 800 meters RPE 6 \& 7 | DAY OFF | $\mathrm{Na}_{\substack{\text { Long Run } \\ 30 \mathrm{~min} \\ \text { RPE } 6}}$ | Long Bike 60 min RPE 6 | $1,600 \mathrm{~m}$ <br> 80 <br> 90 min |
|  |  |  |  | Tempo Run 20 min RPE |  |  |  |  |

Sprint Distance BEGINNER Program (by Sean Molina)
Weeks 9-12

|  | Mon | Tues | Wed | Thurs | Fri | Sat | Sun | Totals |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{aligned} & 0 \\ & v \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 3 \end{aligned}$ | Date: | Date: | Date: | Date: | Date: | Date: | Date: |  |
|  | DAY OFF |  | Tempo Bike 30 min RPE 7 | Moderate Swim 800 meters RPE 6 \& 7 | DAY OFF | Long Run 40 min RPE 6 | Long Bike 60 min RPE 6 | $1,800 \mathrm{~m}$ <br> 80 <br> 90 min |
|  |  |  |  | Tempo Run 25 min RPE 7 |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 0 \\ & y \\ & y \\ & y \\ & 3 \end{aligned}$ | Date: | Date: | Date: | Date: | Date: | Date: | Date: |  |
|  | DAY OFF | Long Swim 1,000 meters RPE 6 \& 7 <br> Strength | Tempo Bike 45 min RPE 7 \& 8 | Moderate Swim 800 meters RPE 6 \& 7 | DAY OFF | Long Run 45 min RPE 6 | Long Bike 70 min RPE 6 | $1,800 \mathrm{~m}$ <br> Pro <br> 115 min |
|  |  |  |  | Tempo Run 25 min RPE 7 | Moderate Bike <br> (OPTIONAL) 30 min RPE 6 | Moderate Swim <br> (OPTIONAL) 500 meters RPE 6 \& 7 |  | $35 \text { min }$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & -7 \\ & 2 \\ & 8 \\ & 3 \end{aligned}$ | Date: | Date: | Date: | Date: | Date: | Date: | Date: |  |
|  | DAY OFF | Long Swim <br> 1,000 meters RPE 6 \& 7 <br> Strength | Tempo Bike 30 min RPE 7 \& 8 | Moderate Swim 800 meters RPE 6 \& 7 | DAY OFF | Long Run 40 min RPE 6 | Long Bike 80 min RPE 6 | $1,800 \mathrm{~m}$ <br> 8 Cos <br> 110 min |
|  |  |  |  | Tempo Run 25 min RPE 8 |  |  |  |  |
|  | Date: | Date: | Date: | Date: | Date: | Date: | Date: |  |
|  | DAY OFF | Tempo Swim 500 meters RPE 7 | Tempo Bike 35 min RPE 7 | DAY OFF | Easy Swim 300 meters RPE 6 \& 7 | RACE!!! |  | 800 m <br> 80 <br> 65 min |
|  |  | Tempo Run <br> 20 min RPE 8 |  |  | Easy Bike 30 min RPE 6 \& 7 |  |  | 20 min |

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